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| **Present Perfect: With Time Adverbs** | |
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| **FORM:** | **ALREADY , YET, NEVER, EVER, JUST, BEFORE, RECENTLY, LATELY** |
|  | **Time adverbs** are used with the **present perfect** to give more precise information about the connection between past and present. |
| **USE:** | * **Affirmative Sentences:**   We use **ALREADY** when something has happened sooner than expected. It normally goes after the auxiliary *have*, but it can also go at the end of the sentence.  *She has* ***already*** *finished her ice cream. She has finished her ice cream* ***already****.*  *I have* ***already*** *finished my homework. I have finished my homework* ***already****.*  We use **JUST** for very recent events. **JUST** goes after the auxiliary verb *have.*  *The taxi has* ***just*** *arrived. You have* ***just*** *missed her phone call.*   * **Negative sentences:**   We use **YET** when something hasn’t happened but we are expecting it to happen soon. **YET** normally goes at the end of the sentence. We use it in both questions and answers.  *Has she waxed the car* ***yet****? No, she hasn’t waxed the car* ***yet****.*  We use **NEVER** when something has not happened. It goes after the auxiliary verb *have.*  *I have* ***never*** *read that book. She has* ***never*** *been to Europe.*   * **Interrogative sentences:**   We use **EVER** when we ask a question with the present perfect. It goes after the subject in the question. To answer with a negative response, we use **NEVER** or **YET**. To answer with an affirmative response, we use **ALREADY** or **JUST**.  *Have you* ***ever*** *been to Mexico?*  *No, I’ve* ***never*** *been to Mexico.*  *No, I haven’t been to Mexico* ***yet****.*  *Yes, I’ve* ***already*** *been to Mexico. I went last year.*  *Yes, I have* ***just*** *returned from Mexico.* |
|  | NOTE: **EVER** and **NEVER** go together. **EVER** is used to ask questions about someone’s entire life. **NEVER** is the negative answer to these questions. **EVER** and **NEVER** are NOT used in positive sentences.  *Have you* ***ever*** *seen the Northern Lights?*  *No, I have* ***never*** *seen them.*  *I’ve seen them twice. NOT I have ever seen them.*  **BEFORE** can be used in all three forms, indicate that an event happened previously. It goes at the end of the sentence.  *I have seen her* ***before****.*  *I haven’t seen her* ***before****.*  *Have you seen her* ***before?***  **RECENTLY** and **LATELY** can be used in all three forms. We use these words to talk about an indefinite time up to the present. **RECENTLY** can go after the auxiliary *have*, at the beginning of a sentence or at the end. **LATELY** can go at the beginning or end of a sentence.  *I have* ***recently*** *watched a lot of TV. I have watched a lot of TV* ***recently****.* ***Recently****, I have watched a lot of TV.*  *Kevin hasn’t seen his friends much* ***latel****y.* ***Lately****, Kevin hasn’t seen his friends much.* |

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| *Conjugate the following verbs and add the provided TIME ADVERBS.* |

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| 1. | Kim *(see - already)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “North by Northwest”. |
| 2. | Mark, your guests *(arrive - just)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 3. | The President *(visit - recently)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Australia and New Zealand. |
| 4. | I think that Murray *(leave - already)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 5. | I *(see - lately - negative)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Steve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 6. | Keith *(be - lately)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 7. | Carol *(work - recently)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 8. | Frank *(be - never)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Europe. |
| 9. | Sarah *(see - never)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a horror movie. |
| 10. | She *(see-before)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the movie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 11. | They *(like - never)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eating vegetables. |
| 12. | Percy *(feel - well - negative - lately)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 13. | I *(see - negative - Marie - recently)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 14. | Our guests *(arrive - negative - yet)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 15. | *(finish - you - already)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ? |
| 16. | *(visit - you - ever)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The Eiffel Tower? |
| 17. | *(eat - you - ever)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a Polish restaurant? |
| 18. | *Would you like a snack or (eat - you - just)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ? |
| 19. | *(see - you - recently)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our cat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ? |
| 20. | I *(finish—already)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my shopping. |
| 21. | I *(finish—already)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my shopping \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 22. | She *(be—lately)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quiet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 23. | I *(see--before—negative)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 24. | We *(go-never)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camping together as a family. |
| 25. | *(she—decide—yet)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a name for her baby girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? |
| 26. | *(you—have—ever)* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an operation? |

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| *Answer the following questions with true information about yourself, using the appropriate ADVERB. Give extra information to make your answer more complete.* |

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| 1. | Have you ever been to South America? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 2. | Have you visited the Parliament buildings in Ottawa? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 3. | Have you ever climbed a mountain? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 4. | Have you read the book *The Da Vinci Code*? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 5. | Have you skied in the Rocky Mountains? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 6. | Have you ever eaten poutine? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 7. | Have you studied Latin dancing before? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 8. | Have you ever talked to a movie star? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 9. | Have you sung karaoke before? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 10. | Have you been to Calgary? | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |